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# Disclaimer

My comments are  
an informal communication and  
represent my own best judgment.  
These comments do not bind or obligate  
Taiwan FDA

## Summary of **GMP Compliance** Qualification Process in “your Country or Region”

**Question1: Among the following proposed change cases “1-4”, which case requires “a-c” for GMP qualification of the related manufacturing sites (Yes or No)?**

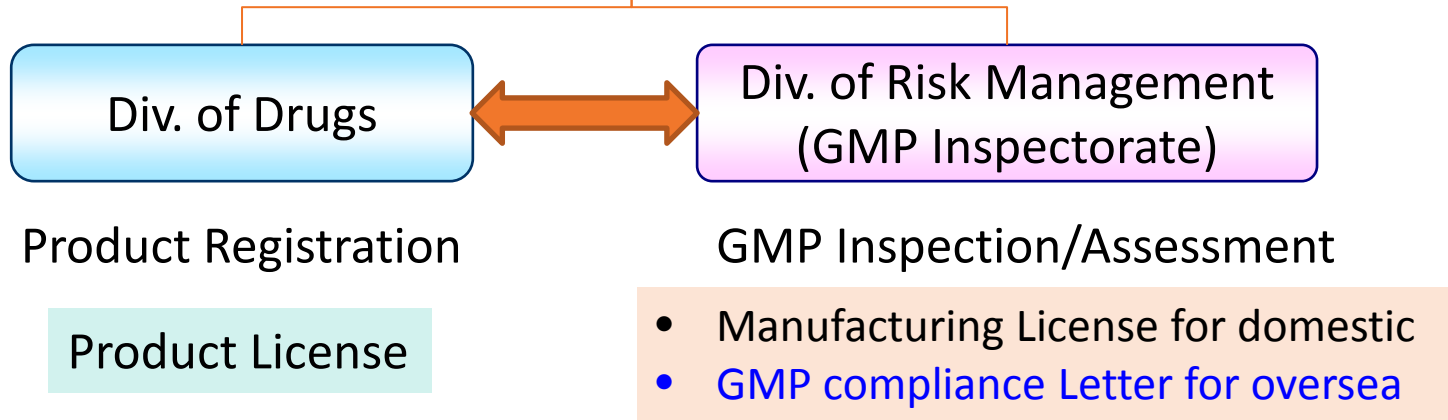
Assumption: For small molecule API change, proposed change would not create new impurity

(\* Additional document includes Process validation report, copies of analytical raw data, batch record, and submission of GMP certificate at the time of change submission

| Change cases and requirements            | 1) Change of Manufacturing process | 2) Change of Test Methods      | 3) Change of Manufacturing sites                               | 4) Change of Packaging         |
|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| a) Requirement of on-site inspection     | For API: No<br>For DP: No          | For API: No<br>For DP: No      | For API: No<br>For DP: depend (*2)                             | For API: No<br>For DP: No      |
| b) Additional documents(*)               | For API: No<br>For DP: Yes(*1)     | For API: No<br>For DP: Yes(*1) | For API: Yes (*3)<br>For DP: : depend (*2)                     | For API: No<br>For DP: Yes(*1) |
| c) Review period is longer than 6 months | For API: -<br>For DP: No (*1)      | For API: -<br>For DP: No (*1)  | For API: No<br>For DP: case by case, normally with in one year | For API: -<br>For DP: No (*1)  |

*Please describe other comments on the GMP compliance qualification process (if any).*

- The GMP compliance is oversight by the GMP Inspectorate in Taiwan
- \*1: PRQ reports of FP and information on any major change of the site in last two years should be submitted for review as applying for renewal of Official Letter of GMP Compliance (normally every 2-4 years).
- \*2: If the GMP compliance of manufacturing such dosage form of the site has not yet been approved by Taiwan FDA, the site needs to apply for on-site inspection or desk-top inspection (only for the site located in PIC/S member countries)
- \*3: GMP certificate of the API manufacturing site is required



- The applications for “Post approval variations of product license” and “GMP assessment” are separated
- An validated GMP compliance Letter (within expiry date) of the site may be requested for product registration.

# GMP Compliance

## 3 ) Manufacturing Site Change of DP

- 1 ) Manufacturing Process Change
- 2 ) Test Methods Change
- 4 ) Packaging Change

Q: a **valid GMP Compliance Letter** of manufacturing such dosage form is available, or not?

Yes

No

- **Prior approval GMP assessment is not needed**
- **Review during the routine GMP assessment** (to renewal of the GMP Compliance letter, 2-4 yrs)

Request Documentation of routine GMP assessment

- Site Master File
- Summary reports of latest **Product Quality Review**
- Any major changes in the past 2 years**
- and etc.

**Apply for GMP Assessment**

Site located at **PIC/S** member countries

Site located at **non-PIC/S** member countries

**Desk-top Inspection**

**On-site Inspection**

**GMP Compliance Letter**

Summary of **Stability study documents required** for the variations in “your Country/ Region”

**Question2: For the following proposed change cases “1 – 4”, does your agency requires to submit stability data at the time of change proposal (Yes or No) ?**

*Assumption: For small molecule API change, proposed change would not create new impurity.*

*For small molecule DP change, API process/site remains the same as original submission.*

| Change cases and requirements                             | 1) Change of Manuf. Process              | 2) Change of Test Methods  | 3) Change of Manuf. sites                             | 4) Change of Packaging                                    |
|---|--|----------------------------|---|---|
| a) Real time stability data is required.                  | For API: No<br>For DP: *1                | For API: No<br>For DP: No  | For API: No<br>For DP: No                             | For API: No<br>For DP: No                                 |
| b) NLT 6 months data is required for long term stability. | For API: No<br>For DP: *1                | For API: No<br>For DP: No  | For API: No<br>For DP: No                             | For API: No<br>For DP: No                                 |
| c) Stability Commitment can be applied.                   | For API: <b>depend(*2)</b><br>For DP: *1 | For API: No<br>For DP: No  | For API: <b>depend(*2)</b><br>For DP: <b>Yes (*3)</b> | For API: <b>depend (*4)</b><br>For DP: <b>depend (*4)</b> |
| d) Bracketing / Matrixing approach is acceptable. (*5)    | For API: <b>Yes</b><br>For DP: *1        | For API: No<br>For DP : No | For API: <b>Yes</b><br>For DP: <b>Yes</b>             | For API: <b>Yes</b><br>For DP: <b>Yes</b>                 |

**Any other comments regarding the stability data requirements (if any)**

\*1 Under development. However, on-going stability studies should be carried out at site according to the PIC/S GMP Guide.

\*2 For stable API: at least three months accelerated stability study data. For unstable API : at least six months accelerated stability study data.

\*3 at least 3-month data (accelerated) are required to submit.

\*4 For change in **primary packaging material & reducing filling size of injections**: at least 3-month data (accelerated) are required to submit.

\*5 Follow the ICH Guidelines

### Question 3: Please describe required documents in the following variations.

#### Change of manufacturing process

| Classification           | Required documents     | Detailed Requirements  |
|--------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Chemical Drug Products   | Manufacturing methods  | <p>Under development</p> <p>Risk-based approach is used to designed the post-approval regulatory submission.</p> |
|                          | Spec and test method   |  |
|                          | Stability studies      |  |
|                          | Bioequivalence studies |  |
|                          | Others                 |  |
| Biological Drug Products | Manufacturing methods  | <p>Under development</p> <p>Risk-based approach is used to designed the post-approval regulatory submission.</p> |
|                          | Spec and test method   |  |
|                          | Stability studies      |  |
|                          | Bioequivalence studies |  |
|                          | Others                 |  |

Notes:

### Question 3: Please describe required documents in the following variations. Change (Addition) of manufacturing site (by the same manufacturing process)

| Classification           | Required documents     | Detailed Requirements   |
|--------------------------|------------------------|---|
| Chemical Drug Products   | Manufacturing methods  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>Production Master File</u> or <u>Batch Records</u> are required to submit.</li> <li>• PV report is not required to submit, but PV should be carried out, and the report should be available at side.</li> </ul>   |
|                          | Spec and test method   | the specifications, test methods and CoAs of the final product and APIs used  |
|                          | Stability studies      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>at least 3-month data (accelerated) are required to submit;</b></li> <li>• 6-month (accelerated) &amp; a long-term study should be carried out, and the report &amp; date should be available at side.</li> </ul>   |
|                          | Bioequivalence studies | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The <b>comparison of CMC</b> (incl. formulation, manufacturing process, source of raw materials, production equipment, Spec...)</li> <li>• <b>Comparison report of in vitro dissolution test.</b></li> <li>• After review, if be considered as major change or lack of evidence, BE study report may be required to submit.</li> </ul> |
|                          | Others                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CPP issued by NRA</li> <li>• Notification Letter of change issued by the site/company</li> <li>• a copy of GMP Certificate/ <b>GMP Compliance Letter</b></li> </ul>  |
| Biological Drug Products | Manufacturing methods  | Normally no difference from the Chemical Drug Products  |
|                          | Spec and test method   |   |
|                          | Stability studies      |   |
|                          | Bioequivalence studies |   |

### Question 3: Please describe required documents in the following variations.

#### Formulation Change (*Assumption: excipients was changed*)

| Classification           | Required documents     | Detailed Requirements   |
|--------------------------|------------------------|---|
| Chemical Drug Products   | Manufacturing methods  | Normally unnecessary  |
|                          | Spec and test method   | If the change will <u>affect the safety, quality and characteristic of products</u> , the Spec, test method and CoA are required to submit  |
|                          | Stability studies      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>at least 3-month data (accelerated) are required to submit;</b></li> <li>• 6-month (accelerated) &amp; a long-term study should be carried out, and the report &amp; date should be available at side.</li> </ul> |
|                          | Bioequivalence studies | Major change: necessary;<br>Minor change: could <b>be replace by the Comparison report</b> of in vitro dissolution test.  |
|                          | Others                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CPP issued by NRA</li> <li>• Notification Letter of change issued by the site/company</li> </ul>   |
| Biological Drug Products | Manufacturing methods  | Normally no difference from the Chemical Drug Products  |
|                          | Spec and test method   |   |
|                          | Stability studies      |   |
|                          | Bioequivalence studies |   |
|                          | Others                 |   |

Notes:



### Question 3: Please describe required documents in the following variations.

#### Addition of packaging (Assumption: Primary packaging material was changed)

| Classification           | Required documents     | Detailed Requirements  |
|--------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Chemical Drug Products   | Manufacturing methods  | Normally unnecessary, except application of <u>additional “soft bags” packaging of injections</u> , Production Master File or Batch Records are required to submit.  |
|                          | Spec and test method   | <u>Only necessary for injections products</u> : the Spec, test method and CoA of FPs are required to submit. If applicable, the Spec, test method and CoA of <u>containers of pre-filled syringe &amp; soft bags</u> .                             |
|                          | Stability studies      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>at least 3-month data (accelerated) are required to submit;</li> <li>6-month (accelerated) &amp; a long-term study should be carried out, and the report &amp; date should be available at side.</li> </ul> |
|                          | Bioequivalence studies | unnecessary  |
|                          | Others                 | Notification Letter of change issued by the site/company   |
| Biological Drug Products | Manufacturing methods  | Normally no difference from the Chemical Drug Products   |
|                          | Spec and test method   |  |
|                          | Stability studies      |  |
|                          | Bioequivalence studies |  |
|                          | Others                 |  |

Notes: